The Symphony Orchestra: Keeping it Off the Endangered Species List

Midwest Clinic December 20, 2006 International Ballroom, Hilton Hotel, Chicago

> E. Daniel Long Ann Arbor, Michigan

Assisted by:
Allen High School Full Orchestra
David DeVoto, Director
Allen, Texas

If our art form is to survive, we must be the standard bearers, the banner carriers

It is our responsibility to pass on musical heritage Past great composers Perform music of today's composers

Expose students to the "classics"

Bring music to the rehearsal room

Franz Joseph Haydn—104 symphonies

Composed music for a prince (luxury not enjoyed by all composers of his time)

Experiment like a scientist

Invented symphony orchestra

Advocates/promoters of school symphony orchestra

Marshall High School Music Department, Chicago Public Schools

Important medium for teaching musicianship Stretch students

Ideal world, orchestra would rehearse daily
Harrison High School Orchestra, Lakeland, Florida

Issues of scheduling, facilities, recruitment, before/during/after school rehearsals Each of these topics is a session in and of itself—not enough time today

Repertoire, Repertoire—key to success

Must be challenging, of the highest quality, meet needs of students

Concertos—Okemos High School Orchestra, Okemos, Michigan

Music with solo spots

Effective Rehearsals

Get together with winds/percussion BEFORE large group rehearsals Become acquainted with students
Students begin to learn style/expectations of director
Make winds/percussion players feel like a part of the orchestra
Use rehearsal time wisely
Give winds/percussion undivided attention

Mindset of wind players

Aggressive, play with confidence (like a soloist)

Project

Director with string background must add only one letter to vocabulary—L

BOW/BLOW!!

Reverse vocabulary in rehearsals

Strings—"more air"

Winds—"off the string"

Unique characteristics of instruments

Strings—delay

Winds—anticipate

Seek expertise and knowledge of band/choir colleagues

Total music department involvement

Get out of our comfort level

Must practice what we preach—be confident, aggressive/assertive

Give the downbeat and listen

Do we hear what we want to hear?

Have preconceived ideas

"EVERY REHEARSAL MUST HAVE A MUSICAL MOMENT"

Elizabeth A. H. Green

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Allen, Michael and Don Hanna. Daily Warm Ups for Full Orchestra. Milwaukee, WI: Hal Leonard, 1995.

Allen, Michael, Louis Bergonzi, Jacquelyn Dillon, Robert Gillespie, James Kjelland and Dorothy Straub. *Teaching Music through Performance in Orchestra*, Volume 1, Chicago, IL: GIA, 2001.

Allen, Michael, Louis Bergonzi, Jacquelyn Dillon, Robert Gillespie, James Kjelland and Dorothy Straub. *Teaching Music through Performance in Orchestra*, Volume 2, Chicago, IL: GIA, 2003.

Green, Elizabeth A.H. The Modern Conductor. Seventh Edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1998.

Tellejohn, Pamela. *The School Symphony Orchestra Experience*. Fairfax, VA: American String Teachers Association, 2002.